

Inequality Word Problems

We will solve the following word problems algebraically by writing and solving an inequality!

1. Shaggy earned \$7.55 per hour plus an additional \$100 in tips waiting tables on Saturday. He earned at least \$160 in all. Find the minimum number of hours, to the nearest hour, Shaggy worked on Saturday.

Let h = the # of hours Shaggy worked on Saturday

$$7.55h + 100 \geq 160$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{7.55h} + \cancel{100} \geq \cancel{160} \\ \hline 7.55 \quad 7.55 \end{array}$$

$$h \geq 7.947 \dots$$

Shaggy worked a minimum of 8 hours.

2. Connor went to the county fair with \$22.50 in his pocket. He bought a hot dog and drink for \$3.75 and then wanted to spend the rest of his money on ride tickets which cost \$1.25 each. What is the total maximum number of tickets he can buy based upon the given information?

Let n = the # of tickets Connor can buy

$$3.75 + 1.25n \leq 22.50$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{3.75} + \cancel{1.25n} \leq \cancel{22.50} \\ \hline 1.25n \leq 18.75 \\ \hline 1.25 \quad 1.25 \end{array}$$

$$n \leq 15$$

Connor can buy at most 15 tickets.

3. On a particular airline, checked bags can weigh no more than 54 pounds. John packed 25 pounds of clothes and five identical gifts in a suitcase. The suitcase, itself, weighs $7\frac{1}{2}$ pounds. What is the maximum number of pounds that each gift can weigh?

Let $g = \text{weight of each gift}$
 $25 + 7.5 + 5g \leq 54$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32.5 + 5g \leq 54 \\ -32.5 \quad -32.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5g \leq 21.5 \\ \hline g \leq 4.3 \end{array}$$

Each gift can weigh at most 4.3 pounds.

4. At most, Kyle can spend \$50 on sandwiches and chips for a picnic. He already bought chips for \$6 and will buy sandwiches that cost \$4.50 each. How many sandwiches can Kyle buy?

Let $s = \text{the \# of sandwiches}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 + 4.5s \leq 50 \\ -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.5s \leq 44 \\ \hline 4.5 \quad 4.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$s \leq 9.7$$

Kyle can buy at most 9 sandwiches.

5. Games at the carnival cost \$3 each. The prizes awarded to winners cost the owner \$145.65. How many games must be played for the owner to make at least \$50?

Let $n = \text{the \# of games}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3n + 145.65 \geq 50 \\ +145.65 \quad +145.65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3n \geq 195.65 \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$n \geq 65.21$$

There must be at least 66 games played!